Girls in Canada: Gender Equality Today

Plan International Canada asks Canadian girls how they feel about the current state of gender equality and the impact of movements like #MeToo.

submitted by Nanos to Plan International Canada, October 2018 (Submission 2018-1242)









Methodology

Nanos conducted an online survey of 1,002 Canadian girls, between 14 and 24 years of age, between August 30th and September 14th, 2018. Participants were randomly administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

No margin of error applies to this research.

The research was commissioned by Plan International Canada and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.







More than seven in ten Canadian girls feel they face gender-based discrimination Two in three Canadian girls report having a friend who has been sexually harassed and a little under two in ten say they feel completely safe in public spaces. Seven in ten say they have experienced gender discrimination, although more than one in two Canadian girls report feeling equal to their male counterparts and having the same opportunities to lead because of their gender. However of note, approximately one in three say they feel less equal and have less opportunities to lead. A majority of Canadian girls at least occasionally feel pressure to change how they act, watch their weight or keep their opinions to themselves in a group. Over six in ten Canadian girls identify or somewhat identify with the feminist movement, while one in four somewhat do not or do not identify. A majority say they are hopeful or somewhat hopeful about the future of gender equality in Canada and globally, although girls are divided over whether they trust political leaders to advance issues of gender equality.

Girls between 18 and 24 years old tend to report lower levels of perceived gender equality, higher levels of perceived discrimination and identify more with the feminist movement compared to girls under 18 years of age who tend to report higher levels of perceived gender equality, lower levels of perceived discrimination and identify less with the feminist movement.

Three in four Canadian girls report experiencing gender-based discrimination; two in three have a female friend who has been sexually harassed

A majority of Canadian girls report they feel discriminated against because of their gender. Two in three Canadian girls report having a female friend who experienced sexual harassment, with one in three who say they have not. Only 16 per cent report feeling completely safe in public spaces.

• Canadian girls are split on whether they feel discriminated against – Just over a third of Canadian girls report feeling discriminated against because of their gender occasionally (35%) or rarely (35%) respectively, while 22 per cent say never and six per cent say regularly. Three per cent are unsure.







72 per cent of Canadian girls between 18 to 24 years old have a female friend who has experienced sexual harassment

- Canadian girls are more likely to report experiencing gender discrimination at school Asked, where in their life, if at all, they have experienced discrimination because of their gender, 27 per cent of Canadian girls say at school, followed by 18 per cent at work, 14 per cent with family or friends, respectively, and eight per cent at home. Eighteen per cent say they have not experienced gender based discrimination.
- Two thirds of Canadian girls report having a female friend who has experienced sexual harassment Sixty-seven per cent of Canadians girls report having a female friend who experienced sexual harassment, while 34 per cent say they do not have one. More than seven in ten (72%) Canadian girls age 18 to 24 report having a friend who has experienced sexual harassment.
- Nearly seven in ten Canadian girls report feeling safe or somewhat safe in public spaces A majority of Canadian girls report feeling safe (16%) or somewhat safe (53%) in public spaces, while 24 per cent say somewhat not safe and five per cent not at all safe. Three per cent are unsure. Two in three Canadian girls 18 to 24 years old report they feel safe (12%) or somewhat safe (53%) in public spaces, while 27 per cent feel somewhat not safe and five per cent feel not at all safe.

Almost one in three Canadian girls report feeling less than equal to their male counterparts

Nearly six in ten Canadian girls feel equal to, and as respected, as their male counterparts, while one in three feel less than equal. More than half of Canadian girls say they feel as encouraged as others to take an interest in STEM, while two in ten feel less encouraged to do so. Less than half of girls feel their ideas are taken as seriously as others because of their gender and just over one in three feel their ideas are taken less seriously.

• Nearly one in three Canadian girls feel less than equal to their male counterparts – Asked whether they feel more than equal, equal or less than equal to their male counterparts, 58 per cent of Canadian girls say equal, 28 per cent say less than equal and six per cent say more than equal. Eight per cent are unsure. Fifty-four per cent of girls 18-24 years old say they feel equal, while 32 per cent feel less than equal.







Nearly one in three Canadian girls age 18 to 24 years old feel they are treated less equally than their male counterparts

- Canadian girls frequently say gender equality means being treated equally/having equal opportunities and rights Asked what gender equality means to them, 60 per cent of Canadian girls say being treated equally/having equal opportunities and rights, followed by eight per cent who say no gender discrimination and five per cent saying equal pay. Nine per cent are unsure.
- Just over half of Canadian girls report they are as encouraged as others to take an interest in STEM Fifty-four per cent of Canadian girls report that because of their gender, they are as encouraged as others to take an interest in science, technology, engineering and math, while 20 per cent feel less encouraged and 16 per cent feel more encouraged. Ten per cent are unsure. Among girls 18 to 24, 46 per cent feel as encouraged to take in interest in STEM fields and 26 per cent feel less encouraged.
- More than half of Canadian girls feel as respected by others More than half (57%) of
 Canadian girls feel as respected by others because of their gender, while 28 per cent say less
 respected and seven per cent say more respected. Eight per cent are unsure. Among girls
 between 18 and 24 years old, 48 per cent feel as respected and 36 per cent feel less
 respected because of their gender.
- Half of Canadian girls feel they have the same opportunities to lead as others Fifty per
 cent of Canadian girls report having the same opportunities to lead as others because of
 their gender, while 34 per cent say they have less opportunities and seven per cent say they
 have more opportunities. Nine per cent are unsure. Forty-six per cent of girls 18 to 24 feel
 they have the same opportunities to lead as others, while 38 per cent feel they have less
 opportunities.
- Less than half of Canadian girls say their ideas are taken as seriously as others Forty-nine per cent of Canadian girls say their ideas are taken as seriously as others because of their gender, while just over a third (36%) say they are taken less seriously and six per cent say more seriously. Forty-two per cent of girls between 18 and 24 feel their ideas are taken less seriously because of their gender, while 41 per cent feel they are taken as seriously.







Most Canadian girls feel some pressure to change how they act to be more liked, to watch their weight, and to keep their opinions to themselves in a group conversation More than two in three Canadian girls say the #MeToo movement has made them hopeful or somewhat hopeful about the future of gender equality

More than six in ten Canadian girls identify or somewhat identify with the feminist movement, and have hope for the progress of gender equality in Canada and globally. However, despite their hopefulness for the progress of gender equality in Canada and globally, Canadian girls are divided over whether they trust today's political leaders to advance gender equality issues.

- Over two in three Canadian girls say #MeToo has made them hopeful or somewhat hopeful about gender equality More than two in three Canadian girls say the #MeToo movement has made them hopeful (28%) or somewhat hopeful (40%) about gender equality in the future, while six per cent say somewhat not hopeful and five per cent not hopeful. Twenty per cent are unsure.
- Canadian girls most frequently say #MeToo means support for victims of sexual
 harassment Asked what the #MeToo movement mean to them, 30 per cent of Canadian
 girls say support for victims of sexual harassment, raising awareness to end sexual
 harassment, ending stigmas, followed by 13 per cent who say gender equality, inclusion and
 rights and seven per cent who say it is important and it means a lot. Nineteen per cent say
 they are unsure.
- More than eight in ten Canadian girls say they are hopeful or somewhat hopeful about the progress of gender equality in Canada Over four in five Canadian girls say they are hopeful (38%) or somewhat hopeful (45%) about the progress of gender equality in Canada, while one in ten say they are somewhat not hopeful (eight per cent) or not hopeful (three per cent). Five per cent are unsure.







- Nearly seven in ten Canadian girls say they are hopeful or somewhat hopeful about the progress of gender equality globally More than two thirds of Canadian girls say they are hopeful (22%) or somewhat hopeful (45%) about the progress of gender equality globally, while a quarter say they are somewhat not hopeful (19%) or not hopeful (eight per cent). Five per cent are unsure.
- Most frequently, Canadian girls say feminism means gender equality A third (34%) of Canadian girls say that, to them, feminism means gender equality, followed by 15 per cent who say women's rights/equal respect and opportunities and nine per cent who say women wanting more than men/man bashing. Fifteen per cent are unsure.
- A majority of Canadian girls identify or somewhat identify with the feminist movement Six in ten Canadian girls identify (25%) or somewhat identify (36%) with the feminist movement, while 11 per cent say somewhat do not identify and 13 per cent do not identify. Fourteen per cent are unsure. Girls 18 to 24 years old reported the strongest intensity of identification with the feminist movement (31% identify; 37% somewhat identify).
- Canadian girls are split on whether they trust today's leader to advance gender equality Approximately four in five Canadian girls trust (eight per cent) or somewhat trust (33%) today's political leaders to advance gender equality issues, while four in ten somewhat do not trust (23%) or do not trust them (21%). Fifteen per cent are unsure.

Canadian girls feel empowered to make decisions about various aspects of their lives, but feel the least empowered to share their ideas in public

Generally Canadian girls feel empowered or somewhat empowered about numerous aspects of their lives, especially making decisions about their sexuality, their career and their romantic relationships, while around two in ten say they feel somewhat not or not empowered to make these decisions.

• Four fifths of Canadian girls report feeling empowered or somewhat empowered when making decisions about their sexuality — Eight in ten Canadian girls report feeling empowered (52%) or somewhat empowered (28%) when making decisions about their sexuality, while 10 per cent say somewhat not empowered and four per cent say not empowered. Six per cent are unsure.

Only 16 per cent of Canadian girls feel completely safe in public places







Over two in three Canadian girls say #MeToo has made them hopeful or somewhat hopeful about gender equality

- Four fifths of Canadian girls report feeling empowered or somewhat empowered when making decisions about their career Just over eight in ten Canadian girls report feeling empowered (44%) or somewhat empowered (37%) when making their own decisions about their career, while 11 per cent say somewhat not empowered and three per cent say not empowered. Four per cent are unsure.
- Nearly four fifths of Canadian girls report feeling empowered or somewhat empowered when making decisions about their finances Just under eight in ten Canadian girls report feeling empowered (38%) or somewhat empowered (39%) when making decisions about their financial independence, while 14 per cent say somewhat not empowered and four per cent say not empowered. Five per cent are unsure.
- Just over three quarters of Canadian girls report feeling empowered or somewhat
 empowered when making decisions about their romantic relationships Over three in
 four Canadian girls report feeling empowered (44%) or somewhat empowered (33%)
 when making decisions about their romantic relationships, while 13 per cent say
 somewhat not empowered and four per cent say not empowered. Seven per cent are
 unsure.
- Nearly two thirds of Canadian girls report feeling empowered or somewhat empowered when sharing opinions in public Just under two in three Canadian girls report feeling empowered (27%) or somewhat empowered (38%) when sharing their opinions or making their voice heard in public, while 23 per cent say somewhat not empowered and six per cent say not empowered. Six per cent are unsure.







One in three Canadian girls feel they have fewer opportunities to lead than others because of their gender, half say they have the same opportunities

Majority of Canadian girls report they feel some level of pressure to change how they act to be more liked, watch their weight, or keep their opinions to themselves

Most Canadian girls report feeling at least occasional pressure to watch their weight, change how they act to be more liked, and to keep their opinions to themselves in a group, and are most likely to say they face pressure to have a successful career.

- Over seven in ten Canadian girls report that they at least occasionally feel pressure to change how they act to be more liked Forty-five per cent of Canadian girls say they occasionally feel pressure to change how they act to be more liked, while 27 per cent say they regularly feel pressure and 24 per cent say they never feel pressure. Four per cent are unsure. More than seven in ten 18 to 24 year-olds say they feel such pressure (30% regularly, 43% occasionally).
- Over seven in ten Canadian girls report that they at least occasionally feel pressure to watch their weight to be more liked Thirty-nine per cent of Canadian girls say they occasionally feel pressure to change how they act to be more liked, while 32 per cent say they regularly feel pressure and 27 per cent say they never feel pressure. Three per cent are unsure. Nearly three in four girls between 18 and 24 years old report feeling regularly (37%) or occasionally (37%) feeling pressure to watch their weight.
- More than half of Canadian girls report that they at least occasionally feel pressure to
 get lots of likes on social media Thirty-six per cent of Canadian girls say they
 occasionally feel pressure to get lots of likes on social media, while 21 per cent say they
 regularly feel pressure and 39 per cent say they never feel pressure. Four per cent are
 unsure.







Over one in two Canadian girls feel they are as respected as others because of their gender, but nearly three in ten girls feel they are less respected than others

- Seven in ten Canadian girls report that they at least occasionally feel pressure to keep opinions to themselves in a group Fifty per cent of Canadian girls say they occasionally feel pressure to keep their opinions to themselves in a group conversation, while 20 per cent say they regularly feel pressure and 27 per cent say they never feel pressure. Three per cent are unsure. Almost three in four girls 18 to 24 years old report they regularly (24%) or occasionally (50%) feel pressure to keep their opinions to themselves in a group conversation.
- Canadian girls are most likely to feel pressure to have a successful career Almost two fifths (37%) of Canadian girls say they feel pressure to have a successful career, followed by 30 per cent who report pressure to do all, namely get married, have kids and have a successful career. Eight per cent report pressure to get married or have kids, respectively. Sixteen per cent said the question does not apply to them.

These observations are based an online survey of 1,002 Canadian girls, between 14 and 24 years of age, between August 30th and September 14th, 2018. Participants were randomly administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. No margin of error applies to this research.

This study was commissioned by Plan International Canada and the research was conducted by Nanos Research.

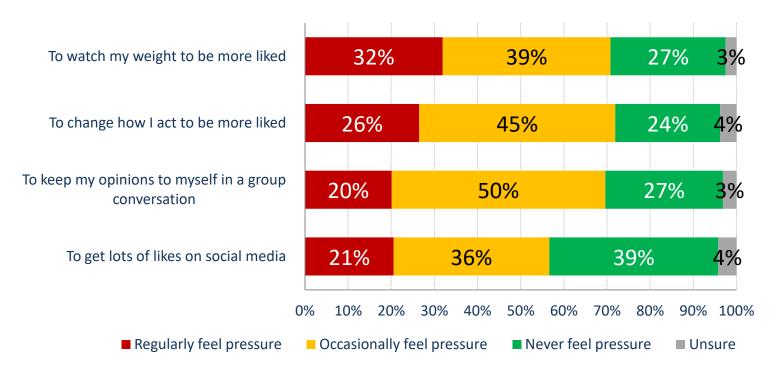






Level of pressure to do certain things

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Our first few statements are about how you feel about a number of things. For each, please select whether you regularly feel pressure, occasionally feel pressure or never feel pressure. [RANDOMIZE]

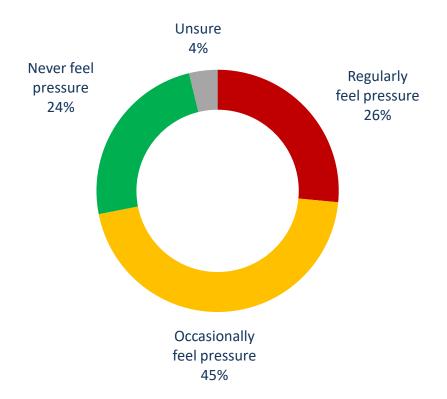






Pressure to change actions to be more liked

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Regularly feel pressure
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	22.3%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	17.5%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	29.1%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	31.6%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	29.2%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Our first few statements are about how you feel about a number of things. For each, please select whether you regularly feel pressure, occasionally feel pressure or never feel pressure. [RANDOMIZE]

To change how I act to be more liked



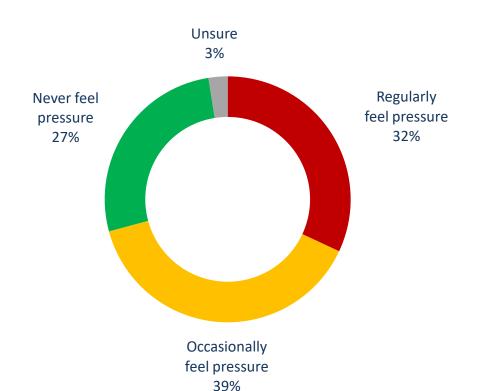




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Pressure to watch weight to be more liked

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Regularly feel pressure
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	22.5%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	22.4%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	35.0%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	33.0%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	40.3%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Our first few statements are about how you feel about a number of things. For each, please select whether you regularly feel pressure, occasionally feel pressure or never feel pressure. [RANDOMIZE]

To watch my weight to be more liked



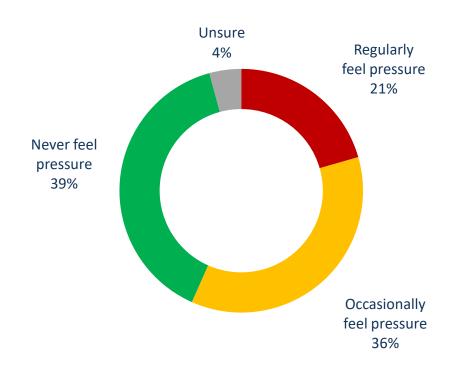




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Pressure to get lots of likes on social media

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Regularly feel pressure
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	21.0%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	21.7%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	26.2%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	20.3%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	16.3%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Our first few statements are about how you feel about a number of things. For each, please select whether you regularly feel pressure, occasionally feel pressure or never feel pressure. [RANDOMIZE]

To get lots of likes on social media



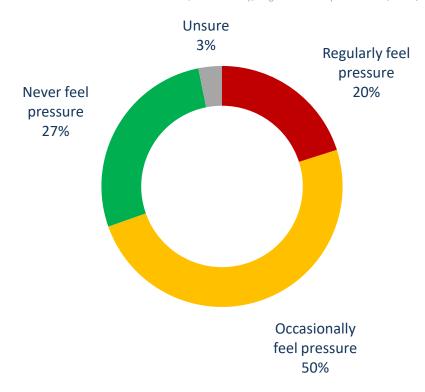




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Pressure to keep opinions to ones' self in a conversation

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Regularly feel pressure
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	13.9%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	11.5%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	27.0%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	27.4%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	19.6%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Our first few statements are about how you feel about a number of things. For each, please select whether you regularly feel pressure, occasionally feel pressure or never feel pressure. [RANDOMIZE]

To keep my opinions to myself in a group conversation



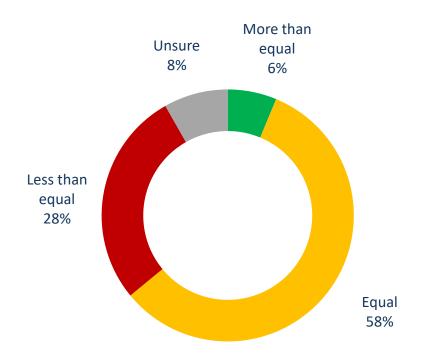




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Equality feeling towards male counterparts

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Equal
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	62.2%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	69.2%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	46.6%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	52.1%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	59.1%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Do you feel more than equal, equal or less than equal to your male counterparts?







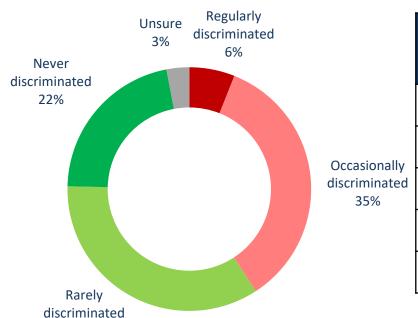
^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Discrimination because of gender

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.

Net Score

+15.4



Subgroups	Never/rarely discriminated
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	65.7%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	63.3%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	51.1%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	52.0%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	52.5%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

35%

QUESTION – Do you regularly, occasionally, rarely or never feel discriminated against because of your gender?







Personal meaning of gender equality

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.

	Frequency (n=1002)
Being treated equally/having equal opportunities/having equal rights	59.9%
No gender discrimination/being judged on character not gender	7.7%
Getting paid the same as men/equal pay	4.8%
It is great/important/we need it/it means a lot	4.0%
Being free to be who you are/do what you want	3.3%
Unity/we are all human	2.1%
Being respected/not being objectified	1.8%
Nothing	1.6%
Feeling safe	0.4%
Other	5.5%
Unsure	8.9%

QUESTION - What does gender equality mean to you personally? [Open-ended]

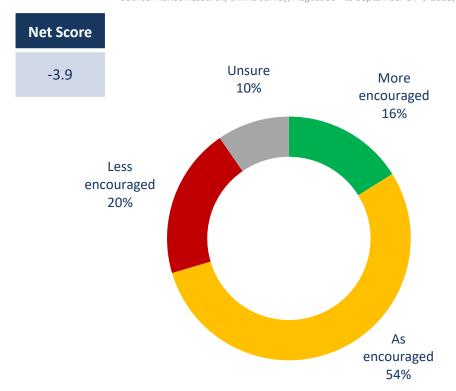






Encouragement to take interest in STEM fields

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	As encouraged
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	66.1%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	75.6%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	47.3%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	38.0%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	50.0%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Because of your gender are you more encouraged, as encouraged or less encouraged than others to take an interest in science, technology, engineering and math?







^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Level of respect attributed to gender

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	As respected
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	71.8%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	76.7%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	47.5%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	48.8%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	48.4%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Because of your gender are you more respected, as respected or less respected by others?



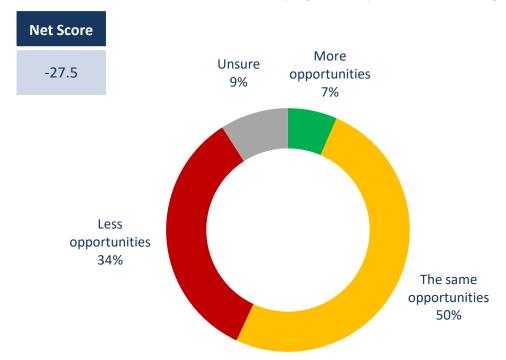




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Opportunities to lead because of gender

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Same opportunities
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	58.7%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	60.7%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	43.9%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	44.4%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	47.7%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Because of your gender do you have more opportunities, the same opportunities or have less opportunities to lead than others?







^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Seriousness given to ideas because of gender

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	As seriously
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	68.2%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	58.9%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	34.5%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	41.5%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	44.7%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Because of your gender are your ideas taken more seriously, as seriously or less seriously than others?



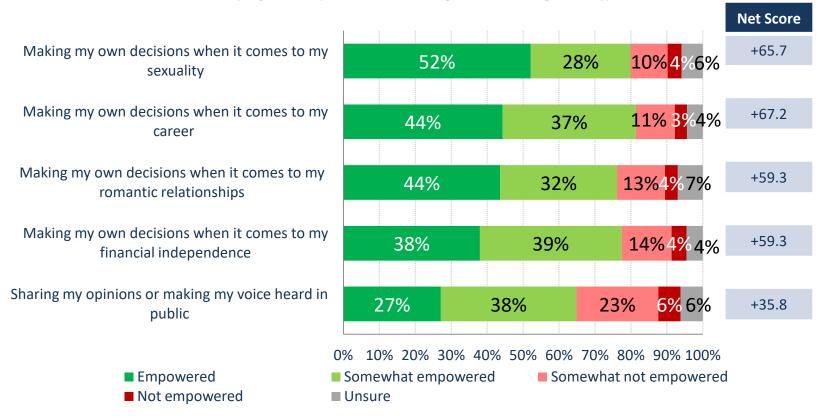




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Empowerment related to making decisions





^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Thinking about the following situations, do you feel empowered, somewhat empowered, somewhat not empowered or not empowered? [RANDOMIZE]

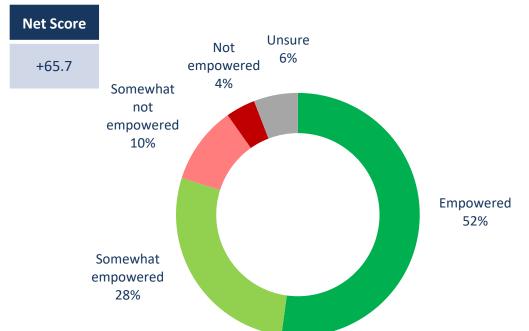






Empowerment to make decisions about sexuality

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Empowered/ somewhat empowered
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	79.3%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	87.4%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	75.7%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	78.0%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	79.6%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Thinking about the following situations, do you feel empowered, somewhat empowered, somewhat not empowered or not empowered? [RANDOMIZE]

Making my own decisions when it comes to my sexuality







Empowerment to make decisions about career

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.

Net Score	en	Not npowered	Unsure 4%		
+67.2	Somewhat not	3%	470		
	empowered				
	11%				Empowered 44%
	Somewhat				
	empowered 37%				

Subgroups	Empowered/ somewhat empowered
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	81.5%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	87.6%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	76.5%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	76.4%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	83.9%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Thinking about the following situations, do you feel empowered, somewhat empowered, somewhat not empowered or not empowered? [RANDOMIZE]

Making my own decisions when it comes to my career



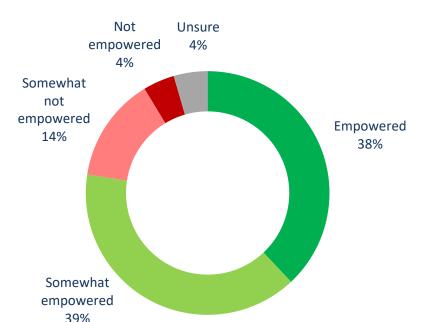




Empowerment to make decisions about financial independence

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.

Net Score +59.3



Subgroups	Empowered/ somewhat empowered
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	71.6%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	77.8%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	74.7%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	80.0%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	80.6%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Thinking about the following situations, do you feel empowered, somewhat empowered, somewhat not empowered or not empowered? [RANDOMIZE]

Making my own decisions when it comes to my financial independence

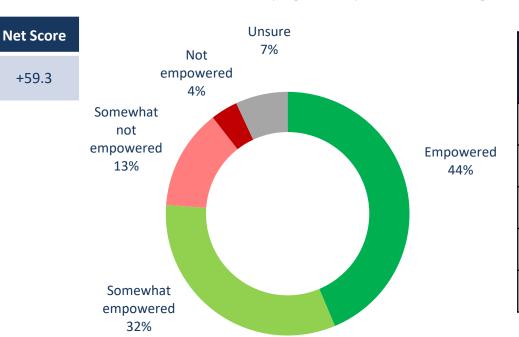






Empowerment to make decisions about romantic relationships

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Empowered/ somewhat empowered
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	68.6%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	78.3%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	75.4%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	76.7%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	79.2%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Thinking about the following situations, do you feel empowered, somewhat empowered, somewhat not empowered or not empowered? [RANDOMIZE]

Making my own decisions when it comes to my romantic relationships



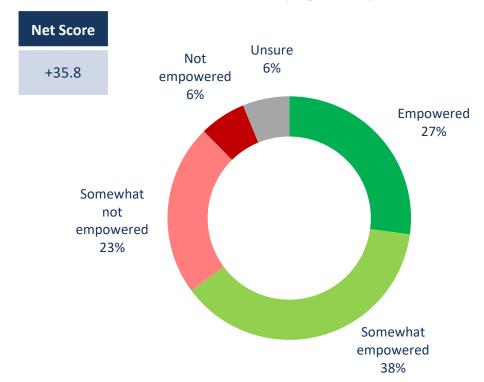




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Empowerment to share opinions

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Empowered/ somewhat empowered
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	68.8%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	68.2%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	63.6%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	60.4%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	64.4%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Thinking about the following situations, do you feel empowered, somewhat empowered, somewhat not empowered or not empowered? [RANDOMIZE]

Sharing my opinions or making my voice heard in public



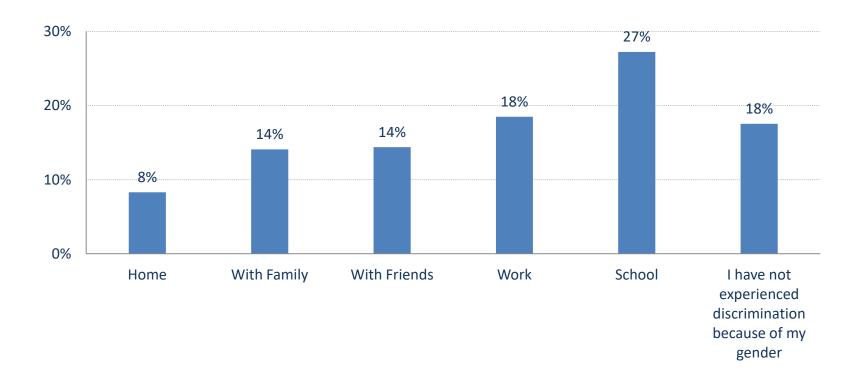




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Experiencing discrimination because of gender

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1805 girls in Canada (Based on multiple mention), no margin of error applies to this research.



QUESTION – Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply. [RANDOMIZE]







Experiencing discrimination because of gender

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1805 girls in Canada (Based on multiple mention), no margin of error applies to this research.

	All (n=1805*)	14 to 15 years old (n=204*)	16 to 17 years old (n=204*)	18 to 19 years old (n=412*)	20 to 21 years old (n=389*)	22 to 24 years old (n=596*)
School	27.2%	28.0%	29.7%	31.7%	26.5%	23.5%
Work	18.5%	2.1%	13.0%	18.0%	21.0%	25.3%
With Friends	14.4%	15.9%	13.0%	14.9%	15.2%	13.4%
With Family	14.1%	7.6%	5.9%	16.3%	16.0%	17.0%
Home	8.3%	4.3%	3.1%	12.0%	9.0%	8.9%
I have not experienced discrimination because of my gender	17.5%	42.1%	35.2%	7.1%	12.2%	11.8%

^{*}Based on multiple mentions

QUESTION – Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply. [RANDOMIZE]

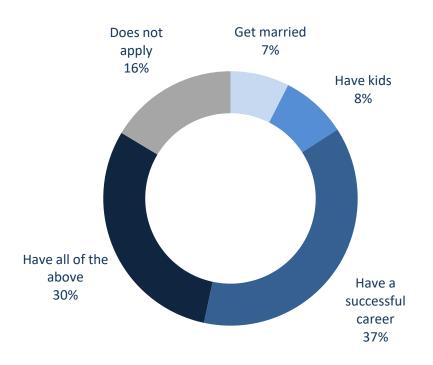






Pressure from others

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Have all of the above
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	17.6%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	22.2%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	32.1%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	38.1%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	35.8%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – What do you feel the most pressure from others to do? [RANDOMIZE]







Pressure from others

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.

	14 to 15 years old (n=155)	16 to 17 years old (n=151)	18 to 19 years old (n=199)	20 to 21 years old (n=196)	22 to 24 years old (n=301)
Have a successful career	41.4%	42.3%	38.1%	35.4%	33.4%
Get married	3.1%	5.1%	10.8%	8.3%	8.8%
Have kids	2.7%	2.6%	13.2%	8.7%	11.9%
Have all the above	17.6%	22.2%	32.1%	38.1%	35.8%
Does not apply	35.3%	27.8%	5.7%	9.5%	10.1%

QUESTION – What do you feel the most pressure from others to do? [RANDOMIZE]





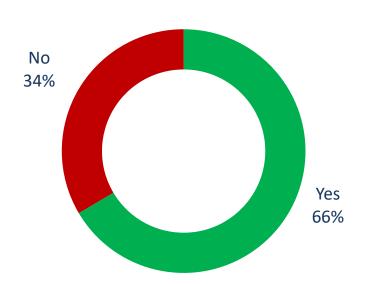


Female friend experiencing sexual harassment

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.

Net Score

+33.0



Subgroups	Yes
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	47.5%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	64.0%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	72.9%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	70.2%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	72.2%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Have you ever had a female friend who experienced sexual harassment?



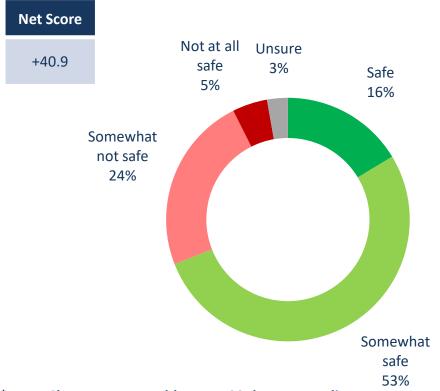




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Feeling of safety in public spaces

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Safe/ somewhat safe
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	80.7%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	71.7%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	57.3%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	63.8%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	71.6%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Do you feel safe, somewhat safe, somewhat not safe or not at all safe when in public spaces?



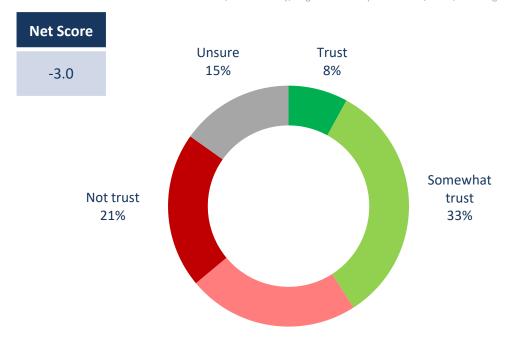




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Trust in political leaders for gender equality

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Somewhat not trust 23%

Subgroups	Not trust/ somewhat not trust
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	32.4%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	42.9%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	42.4%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	48.8%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	48.6%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Do you trust, somewhat trust, somewhat not trust or not trust today's political leaders to advance gender equality issues?



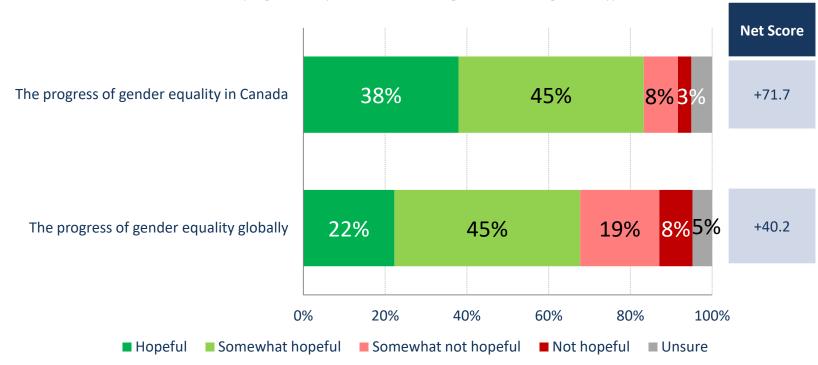




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Hope for the progress of gender equality





^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Thinking about the future, do you feel hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful about the following: [ROTATE]

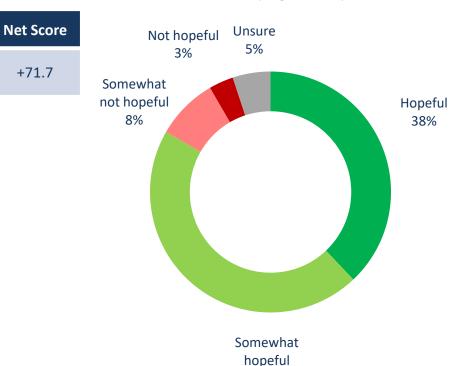






Hope for progress of gender equality in Canada

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Hopeful/ somewhat hopeful
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	86.5%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	81.4%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	85.6%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	79.7%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	83.6%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Thinking about the future, do you feel hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful about the following: [ROTATE]

45%

The progress of gender equality in Canada



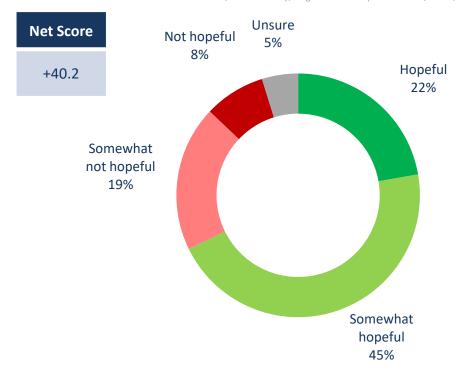




^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Hope for progress of gender equality globally

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Hopeful/ somewhat hopeful
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	62.7%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	68.0%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	69.2%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	71.1%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	67.3%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Thinking about the future, do you feel hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful about the following: [ROTATE]

The progress of gender equality globally







^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Personal meaning of #Metoo

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.

Mentions	Frequency (n=1002)
Support for victims of sexual harassment, raising awareness to end sexual harassment, ending stigmas	30.4%
Gender equality, inclusion, rights	12.7%
It is important, I think it is good, it means a lot	7.0%
I haven't heard of it, don't know what it is	6.0%
Being heard, speaking out, having a voice	6.0%
Female empowerment	4.3%
It is not important, message got lost	3.2%
Nothing	3.2%
Other	8.5%
Unsure	18.7%

QUESTION – What does the #MeToo movement mean to you? [Open-ended]

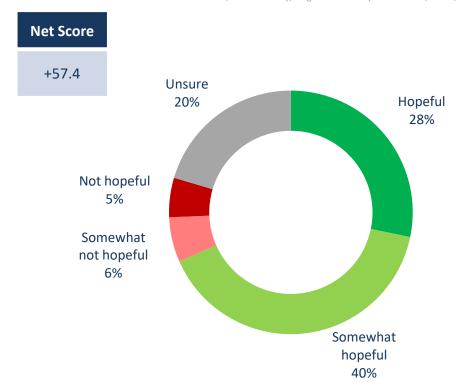






#MeToo and gender equality

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Hopeful/ somewhat hopeful
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	60.4%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	64.4%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	69.0%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	71.5%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	72.9%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

*Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – Has the #MeToo movement made you hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful about gender equality in the future?







Personal meaning of feminism

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.

Mentions	Frequency (n=1002)				
Gender equality	33.6%				
Women's rights/ equal respect and opportunities	14.6%				
Women empowerment	9.6%				
Women wanting more than men, men bashing, outdated	8.5%				
Being a woman/ girly/ feminine/ woman pride	5.4%				
Strong, powerful women	3.7%				
Nothing/ it doesn't mean anything to me	1.3%				
Other	8.1%				
Unsure	15.2%				

QUESTION – What does the word feminism mean to you? [Open-ended]

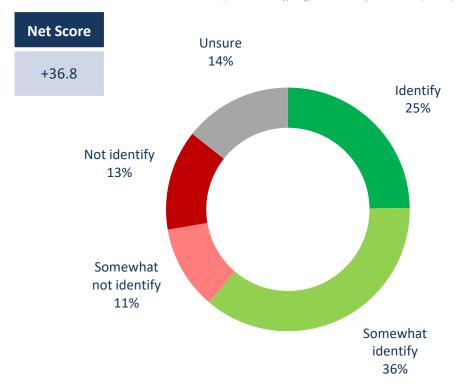






Identification with the feminist movement

Source: Nanos Research, online survey, August 30th to September 14th, 2018, n=1002 girls in Canada, no margin of error applies to this research.



Subgroups	Identify/ somewhat identify
14 to 15 years old (n=155)	54.5%
16 to 17 years old (n=151)	42.8%
18 to 19 years old (n=199)	69.6%
20 to 21 years old (n=196)	64.8%
22 to 24 years old (n=301)	68.3%

^{*}Weighted to the true population proportion.

QUESTION – Do you identify, somewhat identify, somewhat not identify, or not identify with the feminist movement?







^{*}Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

Technical Note

Element	Description	Element	Description				
Organization who commissioned the research	Plan International Canada	Weighting of Data	The results were weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to ensure a distribution across all regions of Canada. See tables for full weighting disclosure				
Final Sample Size	1002 Canadian girls.		Screening ensured potential respondents did not work in the				
Margin of Error	No margin of error applies to this survey.	Screening	market research industry, in the advertising industry, in the media or a political party prior to administering the survey to ensure the integrity of the data.				
Mode of Survey	Online survey	Excluded Demographics	Individuals younger than 14 years old or older than 24 years old; men; individuals without internet could not participate.				
Sampling Method Base	The sampling included Canadian girls from 14 to 24 years old.	Stratification	By age and gender using the latest Census information (2016) and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada. Smaller areas such as Atlantic Canada were marginally oversampled to allow for a minimum regional sample.				
Demographics (Captured)	Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Girls; between 14 and 24 years old. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.	Estimated Response Rate	Not applicable.				
Fieldwork/Validation	Not applicable.	Question Order	Question order in the preceding report reflects the order in which they appeared in the original questionnaire.				
Number of Calls	Not applicable.	Question Content	All questions are included in the report.				
Time of Calls	Not applicable.	Question Wording	The questions in the preceding report are written exactly as they				
Field Dates	August 30 th to September 14 th , 2018.		were asked to individuals.				
Language of Survey	The survey was conducted in both English and French.	Survey Company	Nanos Research Contact Nanos Research for more information or with any concerns or questions.				
Standards	This report meets the standards set forth by ESOMAR and AAPOR.	Contact	http://www.nanos.co Telephone:(613) 234-4666 ext. Email: info@nanosresearch.com.				

About Nanos

Nanos is one of North America's most trusted research and strategy organizations. Our team of professionals is regularly called upon by senior executives to deliver superior intelligence and market advantage whether it be helping to chart a path forward, managing a reputation or brand risk or understanding the trends that drive success. Services range from traditional telephone surveys, through to elite in-depth interviews, online research and focus groups. Nanos clients range from Fortune 500 companies through to leading advocacy groups interested in understanding and shaping the public landscape. Whether it is understanding your brand or reputation, customer needs and satisfaction, engaging employees or testing new ads or products, Nanos provides insight you can trust.



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About Plan International

Plan International Canada is a member of a global organization dedicated to advancing children's rights and equality for girls. We have been building powerful partnerships for children for over 80 years and are now active in more than 70 countries.

Our purpose:

- We work with children, young people, supporters, and partners to tackle the root causes of barriers facing girls and all vulnerable children.
- We support children's rights from birth to adulthood.
- We enable children and communities to prepare for and respond to crises and adversity.
- We drive change in practice and policy at all levels using our reach, experience and knowledge.











		-				ſ	Region			Age					
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old	
To change how I act to be more liked	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301	
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292	
	Regularly feel pressure	%	26.5	21.2	25.7	29.6	26.4	24.0	23.1	22.3	17.5	29.1	31.6	29.2	
	Occasionally feel pressure	%	45.4	46.3	44.5	43.6	44.9	51.9	46.6	46.9	54.5	40.9	45.5	42.0	
	Never feel pressure	%	24.3	30.1	25.9	23.5	24.9	20.8	24.1	28.0	26.1	22.3	20.3	25.0	
	Unsure	%	3.8	2.4	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.3	6.2	2.9	1.9	7.7	2.7	3.8	



						ı	Region			Age					
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old	
To watch my weight to be more liked	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301	
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292	
	Regularly feel pressure	%	31.9	18.3	33.1	31.7	35.2	34.4	33.0	22.5	22.4	35.0	33.0	40.3	
	Occasionally feel pressure	%	38.9	39.0	35.4	40.9	42.6	36.3	38.6	41.1	43.6	35.5	41.4	35.2	
	Never feel pressure	%	26.7	38.9	28.5	25.2	20.0	28.7	24.5	34.7	32.9	23.9	24.7	21.6	
	Unsure	%	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.3	0.6	3.9	1.7	1.1	5.6	0.9	3.0	



		-				F	Region			Age						
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old		
To get lots of likes on social media	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301		
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292		
	Regularly feel pressure	%	20.6	21.8	15.8	20.9	22.4	20.5	26.0	21.0	21.7	26.2	20.3	16.3		
	Occasionally feel pressure	%	36.1	28.9	32.2	39.3	35.4	34.7	37.9	31.3	38.6	30.8	33.4	42.3		
	Never feel pressure	%	39.1	47.6	47.0	34.8	40.3	41.7	32.1	46.5	38.0	38.2	36.6	37.9		
	Unsure	%	4.2	1.8	5.0	5.0	1.9	3.1	4.0	1.2	1.6	4.8	9.6	3.5		



						Re		Age						
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
To keep my opinions to myself in a group conversation	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Regularly feel pressure	%	20.1	20.0	15.2	24.2	20.6	13.3	21.7	13.9	11.5	27.0	27.4	19.6
	Occasionally feel pressure	%	49.5	47.6	52.0	47.7	49.8	48.5	52.4	52.4	45.9	46.6	48.2	52.7
	Never feel pressure	%	27.3	27.7	29.4	24.8	27.6	34.6	24.2	31.0	38.4	21.0	21.7	26.1
	Unsure	%	3.2	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.0	3.7	1.7	2.7	4.3	5.4	2.6	1.7



						R	egion	Age						
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Do you feel more than equal, equal or less than equal to your male counterparts?	Total	Unwgt N Wgt N	1002 1000	103 61	207 220	217 399	175 72	145 118	155 130	155 164	151 172	199 180	196 192	301 292
counterparts:		WELIN	1000	01	220	333	72	110	130	104	1/2	100	192	292
	More than equal	%	6.3	11.9	4.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	5.7	9.4	4.8	6.7	4.9	6.1
	Equal	%	57.8	60.2	64.5	57.3	57.6	55.4	49.0	62.2	69.2	46.6	52.1	59.1
	Less than equal	%	27.7	19.1	24.4	27.5	30.6	33.5	31.3	18.7	20.7	34.6	32.4	29.6
	Unsure	%	8.2	8.8	6.8	8.7	5.1	4.4	14.1	9.6	5.3	12.2	10.6	5.2



						Re	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Do you regularly, occasionally, rarely or never feel discriminated against because of your	Total	Unwgt N Wgt N	1002 1000	103 61	207 220	217 399	175 72	145 118	155 130	155 164	151 172	199 180	196 192	301 292
gender?	Regularly discriminated	%	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	7.4	7.2	9.4	5.5	3.1	2.9	8.7	8.3
	Occasionally discriminated	%	34.8	37.9	29.7	31.9	39.1	47.4	37.0	26.1	30.4	40.4	37.3	37.1
	Rarely discriminated	%	34.6	26.9	38.7	37.1	36.3	25.6	30.6	37.3	34.2	33.3	28.2	38.1
	Never discriminated	%	21.6	26.9	24.2	22.2	16.1	18.0	19.2	28.4	29.1	17.8	23.8	14.3
	Unsure	%	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.7	1.0	1.9	3.7	2.8	3.2	5.5	2.0	2.2



						Re	gion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - What does gender equality mean to you	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
personally? [Open]		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Being treated equally/having equal opportunities/having equal rights	%	59.9	69.2	51.8	64.1	63.9	60.4	53.7	69.4	69.5	46.9	55.3	59.9
	Being free to be who you are/do what you want	%	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	4.0	1.9	3.8	1.1	1.9	2.9	4.1	5.1
	Being respected/not being objectified	%	1.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.1	0.6	1.5	3.3	1.6	1.9
	It is great/important/we need it/it means a lot	%	4.0	5.6	6.2	2.7	4.9	3.9	2.8	3.1	4.4	5.5	3.1	3.8
	Feeling safe	%	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.2
	No gender discrimination/being judged on character not gender	%	7.7	7.7	8.7	5.5	5.2	12.5	9.7	3.7	6.2	10.8	9.2	8.0
	Getting paid the same as men/equal pay	%	4.8	2.2	8.6	3.7	3.5	4.6	3.7	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.0
	Nothing	%	1.6	2.3	3.0	0.5	1.3	2.1	2.1	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.0
	Unity/we are all human	%	2.1	0.5	3.2	0.0	2.0	3.5	6.5	5.7	1.6	2.2	0.6	1.5
	Other	%	5.5	3.5	4.4	7.9	3.4	3.9	3.2	2.2	3.6	7.8	8.2	5.2
	Unsure	%	8.9	4.6	8.8	10.4	8.4	4.5	10.6	8.8	3.2	13.4	10.4	8.4



						Regio	n					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Because of your gender are you more	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
encouraged, as encouraged or less encouraged than others to		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
take an interest in science, technology, engineering and math?	More encouraged	%	16.1	19.0	12.1	20.7	15.9	9.9	13.4	7.9	12.1	26.6	19.1	14.8
maur:	As encouraged	%	54.3	46.0	62.3	51.3	52.6	59.6	49.8	66.1	75.6	47.3	38.0	50.0
	Less encouraged	%	20.0	24.0	16.4	19.3	21.0	20.7	24.9	10.6	7.4	17.6	29.5	27.8
	Unsure	%	9.6	11.0	9.1	8.7	10.5	9.8	11.9	15.3	4.9	8.4	13.5	7.3



						F	Region					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Because of your gender are you more respected, as respected or less respected	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
by others?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	More respected	%	6.8	2.9	5.8	8.0	7.6	7.6	5.6	4.6	5.2	8.4	8.4	7.0
	As respected	%	57.0	69.3	63.2	57.1	51.7	48.1	51.3	71.8	76.7	47.5	48.8	48.4
	Less respected	%	28.1	24.3	21.1	28.3	31.7	35.7	32.4	14.4	12.0	34.5	35.2	36.9
	Unsure	%	8.0	3.5	9.8	6.5	9.0	8.7	10.7	9.3	6.1	9.7	7.6	7.8



						Re	gion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Because of your gender do you have more opportunities, the same opportunities or have less	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
opportunities to lead than others?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	More opportunities	%	6.5	2.5	6.7	7.8	6.0	4.8	6.2	5.0	6.0	7.1	6.4	7.5
	The same opportunities	%	50.4	54.5	48.9	52.5	54.0	45.5	47.1	58.7	60.7	43.9	44.4	47.7
	Less opportunities	%	34.0	32.7	33.7	31.5	34.4	41.0	36.2	26.7	26.6	36.8	38.2	37.9
	Unsure	%	9.1	10.3	10.6	8.3	5.6	8.7	10.5	9.7	6.8	12.1	11.0	6.9



						Re	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Because of your gender are your ideas taken more seriously, as seriously or less seriously	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
than others?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	More seriously	%	6.1	4.4	4.4	7.9	3.9	5.4	5.6	3.7	2.6	9.8	7.1	6.4
	As seriously	%	48.5	52.2	55.9	47.0	48.5	35.1	51.2	68.2	58.9	34.5	41.5	44.7
	Less seriously	%	36.1	33.9	31.5	35.3	40.2	49.7	32.6	20.7	30.0	39.9	42.7	41.6
	Unsure	%	9.3	9.5	8.2	9.7	7.3	9.8	10.5	7.5	8.5	15.7	8.8	7.3



						Region						Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Making my own decisions when it comes to my	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
sexuality		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Empowered	%	52.2	55.0	46.9	54.9	50.6	56.8	47.9	48.1	50.4	58.3	51.4	52.2
	Somewhat empowered	%	27.7	35.1	29.8	24.0	32.2	26.7	30.5	31.2	37.0	17.4	26.6	27.4
	Somewhat not empowered	%	10.3	4.5	11.1	11.0	8.6	8.9	11.9	6.7	5.2	11.7	12.7	13.0
	Not empowered	%	3.9	2.3	6.3	3.2	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.2	2.5	5.5	4.5	3.3
	Unsure	%	5.9	3.2	5.8	6.9	6.0	4.4	5.5	9.8	4.9	7.1	4.8	4.1



						F	Region					Age		
_			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Making my own decisions when it comes to my career	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Empowered	%	44.3	47.2	46.4	43.1	44.5	40.7	46.3	44.6	43.4	47.0	40.9	45.3
	Somewhat empowered	%	37.1	32.0	33.4	39.1	36.6	41.8	35.4	36.8	44.3	29.5	35.5	38.6
	Somewhat not empowered	%	10.8	12.6	10.6	10.6	10.4	11.6	10.5	8.1	8.4	12.3	13.9	10.8
	Not empowered	%	3.4	4.1	4.4	1.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	1.2	3.1	5.6	3.2
	Unsure	%	4.4	4.1	5.3	5.3	3.5	1.3	3.5	6.6	2.7	8.0	4.1	2.1



						R	legion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Making my own decisions when it comes to my financial independence	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Empowered	%	38.0	42.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	39.2	38.9	28.8	34.6	39.6	41.8	41.7
	Somewhat empowered	%	39.4	34.8	41.6	40.1	42.3	36.4	36.9	42.8	43.1	35.1	38.2	38.9
	Somewhat not empowered	%	13.9	11.4	10.1	14.5	12.5	18.6	16.4	14.9	13.5	16.0	15.2	11.5
	Not empowered	%	4.2	2.7	5.8	3.7	4.0	2.6	5.0	3.4	5.1	4.4	3.3	4.4
	Unsure	%	4.5	8.8	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.8	10.1	3.6	5.0	1.5	3.5



						I	Region					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Making my own decisions when it comes to my romantic relationships	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Empowered	%	43.7	41.0	41.9	44.3	41.8	46.1	44.7	35.5	42.8	44.5	41.5	49.6
	Somewhat empowered	%	32.5	37.8	37.6	29.2	37.1	34.4	26.9	33.1	35.5	30.9	35.2	29.5
	Somewhat not empowered	%	13.3	14.7	9.6	13.9	9.3	15.0	18.0	10.3	13.2	12.8	13.8	15.1
	Not empowered	%	3.6	1.9	5.1	3.4	5.7	1.9	2.8	1.1	2.3	5.1	6.1	3.2
	Unsure	%	6.9	4.7	5.8	9.1	6.1	2.6	7.6	20.1	6.2	6.7	3.3	2.5



						Regio	on					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Sharing my opinions or making my voice heard in	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
public		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Empowered	%	27.1	23.3	31.1	26.2	26.0	31.2	22.0	25.9	28.6	29.7	26.4	25.9
	Somewhat empowered	%	37.7	50.1	35.7	36.6	41.5	35.2	38.8	42.9	39.6	33.8	34.0	38.5
	Somewhat not empowered	%	22.8	18.4	15.1	26.1	23.5	22.4	27.7	18.6	17.9	24.1	27.1	24.4
	Not empowered	%	6.2	3.2	9.4	5.5	5.3	6.4	4.3	1.4	7.3	6.3	7.8	7.1
	Unsure	%	6.2	5.1	8.6	5.6	3.7	4.7	7.1	11.2	6.5	6.1	4.8	4.1



						Regio	on					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years
Question - Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination	Total	Unwgt N Wgt N	1805 1771	182 108	337 362	375 696	329 131	289 232	293 243	204 213	204 227	412 368	389 395	596 569
because of your gender? Select as many as apply.	Home	%	8.3	7.8	7.2	9.2	5.9	8.8	8.4	4.3	3.1	12.0	9.0	8.9
[RANDOMIZE]	Work	%	18.5	19.3	18.4	17.6	18.3	20.6	18.7	2.1	13.0	18.0	21.0	25.3
	School	%	27.2	28.4	26.3	27.3	28.7	29.0	25.5	28.0	29.7	31.7	26.5	23.5
	With Friends	%	14.4	13.1	13.6	12.9	17.5	16.2	17.1	15.9	13.0	14.9	15.2	13.4
	With Family	%	14.1	11.0	13.7	13.9	12.0	16.0	15.8	7.6	5.9	16.3	16.0	17.0
	I have not experienced discrimination because of my gender	%	17.5	20.4	20.8	19.1	17.6	9.5	14.5	42.1	35.2	7.1	12.2	11.8



						R	Region					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - What do you feel the most pressure from others to do? [RANDOMIZE] [SINGLE	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
SELECT]		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Get married	%	7.5	4.4	6.3	9.4	5.3	9.4	4.6	3.1	5.1	10.8	8.3	8.8
	Have kids	%	8.4	15.5	9.4	8.2	9.2	5.7	6.0	2.7	2.6	13.2	8.7	11.9
	Have a successful career	%	37.5	29.5	42.0	36.6	34.4	38.0	37.2	41.4	42.3	38.1	35.4	33.4
	Have all of the above	%	30.3	28.6	23.5	29.8	38.7	36.8	33.2	17.6	22.2	32.1	38.1	35.8
	Does not apply	%	16.4	21.9	18.9	15.9	12.4	10.1	19.0	35.3	27.8	5.7	9.5	10.1



						R	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Have you ever had a female friend who experienced sexual harassment?	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
·		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Yes	%	66.5	66.9	62.3	65.0	71.9	73.7	68.3	47.5	64.0	72.9	70.2	72.2
	No	%	33.5	33.1	37.7	35.0	28.1	26.3	31.7	52.5	36.0	27.1	29.8	27.8



						R	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Do you feel safe, somewhat safe, somewhat not safe or not at all safe when in	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
public spaces?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Safe	%	16.4	24.1	12.3	15.2	18.7	23.8	15.0	28.6	19.8	11.3	13.7	12.3
	Somewhat safe	%	52.7	51.0	54.2	57.9	50.8	40.5	47.0	52.1	51.9	46.0	50.0	59.3
	Somewhat not safe	%	23.6	19.8	25.3	19.3	21.9	30.3	30.1	12.4	19.2	29.2	32.1	23.3
	Not at all safe	%	4.6	4.1	5.8	4.0	4.8	2.6	6.7	2.4	4.4	11.9	1.7	3.5
	Unsure	%	2.8	1.0	2.4	3.6	3.8	2.7	1.2	4.5	4.8	1.6	2.5	1.5



						R	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Do you trust, somewhat trust, somewhat not trust or not trust today's political leaders to	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
advance gender equality issues?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Trust	%	8.0	10.8	9.7	6.8	3.9	9.0	8.6	5.4	9.4	8.3	8.4	8.1
	Somewhat trust	%	32.9	30.2	29.8	34.4	38.7	34.1	30.8	28.7	33.9	33.2	29.9	36.6
	Somewhat not trust	%	23.0	29.6	27.6	17.5	22.5	24.9	27.7	18.1	23.1	15.3	30.6	25.5
	Not trust	%	20.9	16.6	19.9	23.9	22.0	18.7	16.8	14.4	19.8	27.1	18.2	23.1
	Unsure	%	15.2	12.8	13.0	17.4	12.9	13.4	16.1	33.5	13.8	16.1	12.8	6.7



Question - Thinking about the future, do you feel hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful about the following: [ROTATE]

							Region					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
The progress of gender equality in Canada	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Hopeful	%	37.9	42.1	34.0	37.4	39.0	42.8	39.5	39.3	34.1	39.9	43.7	34.5
	Somewhat hopeful	%	45.4	45.9	44.1	46.7	49.6	43.1	43.1	47.3	47.4	45.8	35.9	49.1
	Somewhat not hopeful	%	8.3	7.0	11.6	8.5	3.4	7.3	6.4	6.6	9.4	6.1	10.0	8.9
	Not hopeful	%	3.3	0.6	4.0	2.3	4.1	4.0	5.3	0.3	2.7	5.8	2.1	4.6
	Unsure	%	5.1	4.3	6.3	5.2	3.9	2.8	5.6	6.6	6.5	2.5	8.3	2.9



Question - Thinking about the future, do you feel hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful about the following: [ROTATE]

						F	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
The progress of gender equality globally	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Hopeful	%	22.2	22.8	20.3	23.1	19.3	22.7	23.9	21.9	20.2	26.0	22.7	21.1
	Somewhat hopeful	%	45.5	44.5	47.0	43.8	49.5	47.1	44.8	40.8	47.8	43.2	48.4	46.2
	Somewhat not hopeful	%	19.4	24.7	19.7	20.6	16.7	14.6	18.3	22.3	16.9	18.5	16.6	21.6
	Not hopeful	%	8.1	3.7	6.8	8.4	12.1	10.2	7.5	7.3	7.6	10.0	6.6	8.7
	Unsure	%	4.8	4.3	6.2	4.1	2.4	5.4	5.5	7.8	7.5	2.2	5.7	2.5



		:				Re	egion					Age		
			Canada				Manitoba/		British	14 to 15	16 to 17	18 to 19	20 to 21	22 to 24
			2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Columbia/North	years old				
Question - What does the #MeToo movement mean to	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
you? [Open]		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Support for victims of sexual harassment, raising awareness to end sexual harassment, ending stigmas	%	30.4	30.8	36.2	27.9	25.0	30.6	31.1	28.0	37.4	25.4	28.1	32.3
	Gender equality, inclusion, rights	%	12.7	11.8	9.4	15.6	14.0	9.8	11.8	10.2	15.1	12.9	14.4	11.6
	Female empowerment	%	4.3	2.8	3.7	5.8	2.8	4.7	1.9	4.3	2.1	2.9	4.7	6.2
	Being heard, speaking out, having a voice	%	6.0	4.4	5.5	4.5	8.3	10.3	7.0	9.8	6.1	3.4	3.0	7.4
	It is important, I think it is good, it means a lot	%	7.0	14.7	6.2	6.5	8.4	6.9	5.3	2.4	2.2	12.5	10.8	6.5
	It is not important, message got lost	%	3.2	1.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.9	3.3	3.9	2.5	2.7	3.5
	Nothing	%	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.1	5.2	1.2
	I haven't heard of it, don't know what it is	%	6.0	1.2	6.5	4.2	11.0	11.3	5.4	6.2	4.4	8.6	8.5	3.6
	Other	%	8.5	8.0	7.3	10.5	4.7	8.9	6.3	6.7	13.1	7.9	7.0	8.1
	Unsure	%	18.7	21.6	18.8	17.9	20.2	12.1	24.7	25.7	11.7	20.8	15.7	19.6



						R	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - Has the #MeToo movement made you hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
not hopeful about gender equality in the future?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Hopeful	%	28.3	36.9	24.2	29.0	23.8	32.2	27.5	24.0	23.9	35.5	29.3	28.1
	Somewhat hopeful	%	40.2	39.7	44.5	38.0	39.9	37.6	42.2	36.4	40.5	33.5	42.2	44.8
	Somewhat not hopeful	%	5.9	2.2	6.4	5.8	8.0	6.0	6.4	7.5	6.6	5.8	3.6	6.3
	Not hopeful	%	5.2	0.0	6.3	7.0	4.7	4.1	1.7	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.2	5.2
	Unsure	%	20.4	21.3	18.6	20.3	23.5	20.1	22.1	28.9	23.0	20.9	17.8	15.6



						Re	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
Question - What does the word feminism mean to	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
you? [OPEN]		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Strong, powerful women	%	3.7	5.8	2.0	3.2	6.3	4.7	5.1	6.0	1.9	0.6	4.1	5.2
	Gender equality	%	33.6	34.3	32.7	33.0	33.7	41.8	29.3	27.5	22.7	45.1	33.9	36.3
	Women empowerment	%	9.6	7.7	12.5	8.0	5.7	11.3	11.2	7.8	11.5	5.6	11.2	11.0
	Women's rights /equal respect and opportunities	%	14.6	15.7	11.8	15.7	17.5	15.6	12.6	18.1	19.4	9.9	12.9	13.6
	Woman wanting more than men, men bashing, outdated	%	8.5	5.8	11.1	7.9	6.1	7.7	9.5	5.2	14.4	7.3	10.3	6.5
	Being a woman/girly/feminine/woman pride	%	5.4	7.6	5.6	5.5	5.9	3.2	5.6	10.6	5.6	2.5	7.7	2.7
	nothing/ it doesn't mean anything to me	%	1.3	2.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.9
	Other	%	8.1	7.8	9.2	9.0	5.2	7.4	5.6	4.9	5.9	10.3	8.5	9.4
	Unsure	%	15.2	12.6	14.1	16.4	18.1	7.7	19.6	18.4	17.3	16.2	10.8	14.5



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						R	egion					Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/ Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/ North	14 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old	18 to 19 years old	20 to 21 years old	22 to 24 years old
uestion - Do you identify, somewhat identify, omewhat not identify, or not identify with the minist movement?	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	155	151	199	196	301
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	164	172	180	192	292
	Identify	%	24.8	29.6	18.9	26.2	17.3	29.4	28.3	17.1	9.7	32.5	23.5	34.3
	Somewhat identify	%	36.4	32.7	37.6	35.7	46.8	35.1	33.7	37.4	33.1	37.1	41.4	34.0
	Somewhat not identify	%	11.1	12.2	17.2	6.9	10.7	13.2	11.9	11.0	14.8	6.8	11.7	11.4
	Not identify	%	13.3	9.6	15.9	13.6	15.5	10.0	11.5	14.0	18.1	11.8	8.6	14.1
	Unsure	%	14.3	15.8	10.4	17.7	9.8	12.2	14.6	20.5	24.3	11.8	14.9	6.2



						Re	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - To change how I act to be more liked	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Regularly feel pressure	%	26.5	21.2	25.7	29.6	26.4	24.0	23.1	19.8	29.9
	Occasionally feel pressure	%	45.4	46.3	44.5	43.6	44.9	51.9	46.6	50.8	42.7
	Never feel pressure	%	24.3	30.1	25.9	23.5	24.9	20.8	24.1	27.0	22.9
	Unsure	%	3.8	2.4	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.3	6.2	2.4	4.5



						Re	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - To watch my weight to be more liked	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Regularly feel pressure	%	31.9	18.3	33.1	31.7	35.2	34.4	33.0	22.5	36.7
	Occasionally feel pressure	%	38.9	39.0	35.4	40.9	42.6	36.3	38.6	42.4	37.1
	Never feel pressure	%	26.7	38.9	28.5	25.2	20.0	28.7	24.5	33.8	23.1
	Unsure	%	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.3	0.6	3.9	1.4	3.1



						Re	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - To get lots of likes on social media	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Regularly feel pressure	%	20.6	21.8	15.8	20.9	22.4	20.5	26.0	21.4	20.1
	Occasionally feel pressure	%	36.1	28.9	32.2	39.3	35.4	34.7	37.9	35.0	36.6
	Never feel pressure	%	39.1	47.6	47.0	34.8	40.3	41.7	32.1	42.2	37.6
	Unsure	%	4.2	1.8	5.0	5.0	1.9	3.1	4.0	1.4	5.6



						Re	egion			A	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - To keep my opinions to myself in a group conversation	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Regularly feel pressure	%	20.1	20.0	15.2	24.2	20.6	13.3	21.7	12.7	23.9
	Occasionally feel pressure	%	49.5	47.6	52.0	47.7	49.8	48.5	52.4	49.1	49.7
	Never feel pressure	%	27.3	27.7	29.4	24.8	27.6	34.6	24.2	34.8	23.4
	Unsure	%	3.2	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.0	3.7	1.7	3.5	3.0



						Re	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Do you feel more than equal, equal or less than	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
equal to your male counterparts?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	More than equal	%	6.3	11.9	4.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	5.7	7.1	5.9
	Equal	%	57.8	60.2	64.5	57.3	57.6	55.4	49.0	65.8	53.7
	Less than equal	%	27.7	19.1	24.4	27.5	30.6	33.5	31.3	19.8	31.7
	Unsure	%	8.2	8.8	6.8	8.7	5.1	4.4	14.1	7.4	8.7



					А	ge					
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Do you regularly, occasionally, rarely or never feel	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
discriminated against because of your gender?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Regularly discriminated	%	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	7.4	7.2	9.4	4.2	6.9
	Occasionally discriminated	%	34.8	37.9	29.7	31.9	39.1	47.4	37.0	28.3	38.1
	Rarely discriminated	%	34.6	26.9	38.7	37.1	36.3	25.6	30.6	35.7	34.0
	Never discriminated	%	21.6	26.9	24.2	22.2	16.1	18.0	19.2	28.7	18.0
	Unsure	%	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.7	1.0	1.9	3.7	3.0	3.0



						R	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018- 09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - What does gender equality mean to you	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
personally? [Open-ended]		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Being treated equally/having equal opportunities/having equal rights	%	59.9	69.2	51.8	64.1	63.9	60.4	53.7	69.5	55.1
; ;	Being free to be who you are/do what you want	%	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	4.0	1.9	3.8	1.5	4.2
	Being respected/not being objectified	%	1.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	2.2
	It is great/important/we need it/it means a lot	%	4.0	5.6	6.2	2.7	4.9	3.9	2.8	3.8	4.1
	Feeling safe	%	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	No gender discrimination/being judged on character not gender	%	7.7	7.7	8.7	5.5	5.2	12.5	9.7	5.0	9.1
	Getting paid the same as men/equal pay	%	4.8	2.2	8.6	3.7	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.3	4.5
	Nothing	%	1.6	2.3	3.0	0.5	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.7
	Unity/we are all human	%	2.1	0.5	3.2	0.0	2.0	3.5	6.5	3.6	1.4
	Other	%	5.5	3.5	4.4	7.9	3.4	3.9	3.2	2.9	6.8
	Unsure	%	8.9	4.6	8.8	10.4	8.4	4.5	10.6	5.9	10.3



						Re	egion			А	sge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Because of your gender are you more	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
encouraged, as encouraged or less encouraged than others to		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
take an interest in science, technology, engineering and	More encouraged	%	16.1	19.0	12.1	20.7	15.9	9.9	13.4	10.0	19.2
math?	As encouraged	%	54.3	46.0	62.3	51.3	52.6	59.6	49.8	71.0	45.8
	Less encouraged	%	20.0	24.0	16.4	19.3	21.0	20.7	24.9	9.0	25.6
	Unsure	%	9.6	11.0	9.1	8.7	10.5	9.8	11.9	10.0	9.4



						Re	egion			А	.ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Because of your gender are you more respected,	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
as respected or less respected by others?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	More respected	%	6.8	2.9	5.8	8.0	7.6	7.6	5.6	4.9	7.8
	As respected	%	57.0	69.3	63.2	57.1	51.7	48.1	51.3	74.3	48.3
	Less respected	%	28.1	24.3	21.1	28.3	31.7	35.7	32.4	13.2	35.7
	Unsure	%	8.0	3.5	9.8	6.5	9.0	8.7	10.7	7.7	8.2



						Re	egion			А	\ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Because of your gender do you have more	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
opportunities, the same opportunities or have less		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
opportunities to lead than others?	More opportunities	%	6.5	2.5	6.7	7.8	6.0	4.8	6.2	5.5	7.1
	The same opportunities	%	50.4	54.5	48.9	52.5	54.0	45.5	47.1	59.7	45.7
	Less opportunities	%	34.0	32.7	33.7	31.5	34.4	41.0	36.2	26.6	37.7
	Unsure	%	9.1	10.3	10.6	8.3	5.6	8.7	10.5	8.2	9.5



						Re	egion			А	\ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Because of your gender are your ideas taken	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
more seriously, as seriously or less seriously than others?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	More seriously	%	6.1	4.4	4.4	7.9	3.9	5.4	5.6	3.1	7.5
	As seriously	%	48.5	52.2	55.9	47.0	48.5	35.1	51.2	63.5	41.0
	Less seriously	%	36.1	33.9	31.5	35.3	40.2	49.7	32.6	25.4	41.5
	Unsure	%	9.3	9.5	8.2	9.7	7.3	9.8	10.5	8.0	10.0



						Re	egion			Age	
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Making my own decisions when it comes to my	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
sexuality		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Empowered	%	52.2	55.0	46.9	54.9	50.6	56.8	47.9	49.3	53.6
	Somewhat empowered	%	27.7	35.1	29.8	24.0	32.2	26.7	30.5	34.2	24.5
	Somewhat not empowered	%	10.3	4.5	11.1	11.0	8.6	8.9	11.9	6.0	12.5
	Not empowered	%	3.9	2.3	6.3	3.2	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	4.2
	Unsure	%	5.9	3.2	5.8	6.9	6.0	4.4	5.5	7.3	5.1



						Re	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Making my own decisions when it comes to my	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
career		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Empowered	%	44.3	47.2	46.4	43.1	44.5	40.7	46.3	44.0	44.5
	Somewhat empowered	%	37.1	32.0	33.4	39.1	36.6	41.8	35.4	40.6	35.3
	Somewhat not empowered	%	10.8	12.6	10.6	10.6	10.4	11.6	10.5	8.2	12.1
	Not empowered	%	3.4	4.1	4.4	1.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	2.5	3.9
	Unsure	%	4.4	4.1	5.3	5.3	3.5	1.3	3.5	4.6	4.3



						Re	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Making my own decisions when it comes to my	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
financial independence		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Empowered	%	38.0	42.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	39.2	38.9	31.8	41.1
	Somewhat empowered	%	39.4	34.8	41.6	40.1	42.3	36.4	36.9	43.0	37.6
	Somewhat not empowered	%	13.9	11.4	10.1	14.5	12.5	18.6	16.4	14.2	13.8
	Not empowered	%	4.2	2.7	5.8	3.7	4.0	2.6	5.0	4.3	4.1
	Unsure	%	4.5	8.8	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.8	6.8	3.3



			_			Re	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Making my own decisions when it comes to my	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
romantic relationships		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Empowered	%	43.7	41.0	41.9	44.3	41.8	46.1	44.7	39.2	45.9
	Somewhat empowered	%	32.5	37.8	37.6	29.2	37.1	34.4	26.9	34.3	31.5
	Somewhat not empowered	%	13.3	14.7	9.6	13.9	9.3	15.0	18.0	11.8	14.1
	Not empowered	%	3.6	1.9	5.1	3.4	5.7	1.9	2.8	1.7	4.5
	Unsure	%	6.9	4.7	5.8	9.1	6.1	2.6	7.6	12.9	3.9



					Age						
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Sharing my opinions	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
or making my voice heard in public		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Empowered	%	27.1	23.3	31.1	26.2	26.0	31.2	22.0	27.3	27.1
	Somewhat empowered	%	37.7	50.1	35.7	36.6	41.5	35.2	38.8	41.2	35.9
	Somewhat not empowered	%	22.8	18.4	15.1	26.1	23.5	22.4	27.7	18.3	25.1
	Not empowered	%	6.2	3.2	9.4	5.5	5.3	6.4	4.3	4.4	7.1
	Unsure	%	6.2	5.1	8.6	5.6	3.7	4.7	7.1	8.8	4.9



							Region			A	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced	Total	Unwgt N	1805	182	337	375	329	289	293	408	1397
discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply.		Wgt N	1771	108	362	696	131	232	243	440	1331
[RANDOMIZE]	[Home] Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply	%	8.3	7.8	7.2	9.2	5.9	8.8	8.4	3.7	9.8
	[Work] Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply	%	18.5	19.3	18.4	17.6	18.3	20.6	18.7	7.7	22.0
	[School] Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply	%	27.2	28.4	26.3	27.3	28.7	29.0	25.5	28.9	26.7
	[With Friends] Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply	%	14.4	13.1	13.6	12.9	17.5	16.2	17.1	14.4	14.4
	[With Family] Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply	%	14.1	11.0	13.7	13.9	12.0	16.0	15.8	6.7	16.5
	[I have not experienced discrimination because of my gender] Where in your life, if at all, have you experienced discrimination because of your gender? Select as many as apply	%	17.5	20.4	20.8	19.1	17.6	9.5	14.5	38.5	10.6



						Re	egion			А	ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - What do you feel the most pressure from others to	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
do?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Get married	%	7.5	4.4	6.3	9.4	5.3	9.4	4.6	4.1	9.2
	Have kids	%	8.4	15.5	9.4	8.2	9.2	5.7	6.0	2.7	11.3
	Have a successful career	%	37.5	29.5	42.0	36.6	34.4	38.0	37.2	41.8	35.2
	Have all of the above	%	30.3	28.6	23.5	29.8	38.7	36.8	33.2	19.9	35.5
	Does not apply	%	16.4	21.9	18.9	15.9	12.4	10.1	19.0	31.4	8.8



					Age						
			Canada 2018-09	Atantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Have you ever had a female friend who experienced	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
sexual harassment?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Yes	%	66.5	66.9	62.3	65.0	71.9	73.7	68.3	56.0	71.8
	No	%	33.5	33.1	37.7	35.0	28.1	26.3	31.7	44.0	28.2



						Re	egion			Age		
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24	
Question - Do you feel safe, somewhat safe, somewhat not	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696	
safe or not at all safe when in		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664	
public spaces?	Safe	%	16.4	24.1	12.3	15.2	18.7	23.8	15.0	24.1	12.4	
	Somewhat safe	%	52.7	51.0	54.2	57.9	50.8	40.5	47.0	52.0	53.0	
	Somewhat not safe	%	23.6	19.8	25.3	19.3	21.9	30.3	30.1	15.9	27.4	
	Not at all safe	%	4.6	4.1	5.8	4.0	4.8	2.6	6.7	3.4	5.3	
	Unsure	%	2.8	1.0	2.4	3.6	3.8	2.7	1.2	4.6	1.8	



			_			Re	egion			Age	
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Do you trust, somewhat trust, somewhat not	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
trust or not trust today's political leaders to advance		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
gender equality issues?	Trust	%	8.0	10.8	9.7	6.8	3.9	9.0	8.6	7.4	8.3
	Somewhat trust	%	32.9	30.2	29.8	34.4	38.7	34.1	30.8	31.4	33.7
	Somewhat not trust	%	23.0	29.6	27.6	17.5	22.5	24.9	27.7	20.7	24.2
	Not trust	%	20.9	16.6	19.9	23.9	22.0	18.7	16.8	17.1	22.8
	Unsure	%	15.2	12.8	13.0	17.4	12.9	13.4	16.1	23.4	11.0



Thinking about the future, do you feel hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful about the following: [ROTATE]

						R	Region				Age
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - The progress of gender equality in Canada?	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Hopeful	%	37.9	42.1	34.0	37.4	39.0	42.8	39.5	36.6	38.6
	Somewhat hopeful	%	45.4	45.9	44.1	46.7	49.6	43.1	43.1	47.3	44.4
	Somewhat not hopeful	%	8.3	7.0	11.6	8.5	3.4	7.3	6.4	8.0	8.5
	Not hopeful	%	3.3	0.6	4.0	2.3	4.1	4.0	5.3	1.5	4.2
	Unsure	%	5.1	4.3	6.3	5.2	3.9	2.8	5.6	6.5	4.3



Question - Thinking about the future, do you feel hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful about the following: [ROTATE]

						Re	egion			А	.ge
			Canada 2018-09	Atantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - The progress of gender equality globally?	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Hopeful	%	22.2	22.8	20.3	23.1	19.3	22.7	23.9	21.0	22.9
	Somewhat hopeful	%	45.5	44.5	47.0	43.8	49.5	47.1	44.8	44.4	46.0
	Somewhat not hopeful	%	19.4	24.7	19.7	20.6	16.7	14.6	18.3	19.5	19.3
	Not hopeful	%	8.1	3.7	6.8	8.4	12.1	10.2	7.5	7.4	8.4
	Unsure	%	4.8	4.3	6.2	4.1	2.4	5.4	5.5	7.6	3.4



					Region						ge
			Canada 2018- 09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - What does the #MeToo movement mean to you? [Open- ended]	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Support for victims of sexual harassment, raising awareness to end sexual harassment, ending stigmas	%	30.4	30.8	36.2	27.9	25.0	30.6	31.1	32.8	29.2
	Gender equality, inclusion, rights	%	12.7	11.8	9.4	15.6	14.0	9.8	11.8	12.7	12.7
	Female empowerment	%	4.3	2.8	3.7	5.8	2.8	4.7	1.9	3.2	4.9
	Being heard, speaking out, having a voice	%	6.0	4.4	5.5	4.5	8.3	10.3	7.0	7.9	5.0
	It is important, I think it is good, it means a lot	%	7.0	14.7	6.2	6.5	8.4	6.9	5.3	2.3	9.4
	It is not important, message got lost	%	3.2	1.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.9	3.6	3.0
	Nothing	%	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.8	2.9
	I haven't heard of it, don't know what it is	%	6.0	1.2	6.5	4.2	11.0	11.3	5.4	5.3	6.4
	Other	%	8.5	8.0	7.3	10.5	4.7	8.9	6.3	9.9	7.7
	Unsure	%	18.7	21.6	18.8	17.9	20.2	12.1	24.7	18.5	18.8



				Region							
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Has the #MeToo	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
movement made you hopeful, somewhat hopeful, somewhat not hopeful or not hopeful		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
about gender equality in the future?	Hopeful	%	28.3	36.9	24.2	29.0	23.8	32.2	27.5	24.0	30.4
ruture:	Somewhat hopeful	%	40.2	39.7	44.5	38.0	39.9	37.6	42.2	38.5	41.0
	Somewhat not hopeful	%	5.9	2.2	6.4	5.8	8.0	6.0	6.4	7.0	5.4
	Not hopeful	%	5.2	0.0	6.3	7.0	4.7	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.5
	Unsure	%	20.4	21.3	18.6	20.3	23.5	20.1	22.1	25.9	17.6



			Region								Age	
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24	
Question - What does the word feminism mean to you? [Open- ended]	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696	
		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664	
	Strong, powerful women	%	3.7	5.8	2.0	3.2	6.3	4.7	5.1	3.9	3.6	
	Gender equality	%	33.6	34.3	32.7	33.0	33.7	41.8	29.3	25.1	38.0	
	Women empowerment	%	9.6	7.7	12.5	8.0	5.7	11.3	11.2	9.7	9.6	
	Women's rights /equal respect and opportunities	%	14.6	15.7	11.8	15.7	17.5	15.6	12.6	18.8	12.4	
	Woman wanting more than men, men bashing, outdated	%	8.5	5.8	11.1	7.9	6.1	7.7	9.5	9.9	7.8	
	Being a woman/girly/feminine/woman pride	%	5.4	7.6	5.6	5.5	5.9	3.2	5.6	8.0	4.1	
	nothing/ it doesn't mean anything to me	%	1.3	2.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	
	Other	%	8.1	7.8	9.2	9.0	5.2	7.4	5.6	5.4	9.4	
	Unsure	%	15.2	12.6	14.1	16.4	18.1	7.7	19.6	17.8	13.9	



				Region							
			Canada 2018-09	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba/Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia/North	14 to 17	18 to 24
Question - Do you identify, somewhat identify, somewhat	Total	Unwgt N	1002	103	207	217	175	145	155	306	696
not identify, or not identify with the feminist movement?		Wgt N	1000	61	220	399	72	118	130	336	664
	Identify	%	24.8	29.6	18.9	26.2	17.3	29.4	28.3	13.3	30.7
	Somewhat identify	%	36.4	32.7	37.6	35.7	46.8	35.1	33.7	35.2	37.0
	Somewhat not identify	%	11.1	12.2	17.2	6.9	10.7	13.2	11.9	12.9	10.2
	Not identify	%	13.3	9.6	15.9	13.6	15.5	10.0	11.5	16.1	11.9
	Unsure	%	14.3	15.8	10.4	17.7	9.8	12.2	14.6	22.5	10.2